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An Argus Newspaper Publication

Computing WEEKLY

No. 29
Sept 20-26, 1983

50pp

**Biggest
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issue**

SOFTWARE REVIEWS FOR:

**Spectrum,
BBC, TI-99/4A,
Dragon, Oric,
Commodore 64,
Atari**

GAMES TO TYPE IN FOR:

**Spectrum,
TI-99A/4A,
Commodore 64,
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**Commodore 64,
VIC-20,
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ZX81, TI-99/4A**

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ROOFL. JOBS
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COMPUTER SCREEN

CDR-Micro Systems



'Improved' Spectrum closes software problems

In an attempt to solve two long standing problems with the Spectrum's graphics, Broderbund has created a new hardware for color software houses.

The latest Series 3 Spectrum, produced over the last six to eight months, contains a new ULA (an integrated logic circuit chip). The new chip is intended to improve the quality of the Spectrum's colour graphics display, and in essence that it is more compatible with all makes of TV set.

But according to Mary Benn, one of Broderbund Research, the new chip has had "unpleasant side effects".

Continued on page 3

Parents: 'You're to blame'

Parents are to blame for girls falling behind in computing, according to Acorn's boss.

He was commenting on his company's research, plus a survey — first reported in Home Computing Weekly — showing boys are 15 times more likely than girls to use micro at home.

Chris Curry, Acorn's joint managing director, said: "Many teachers are very pleased and now, many more boys than girls use micro at home."

Continued on page 5



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(Continued from front page)

"It has affected some software, though most of our own programs sit there from our design suppliers," she said.

Specifically, it appears that the new chip has affected the IN function, used to monitor input pins, while the Spectrum is in graphics mode.

It means that some programs, like Butterfield's *Planet Casper*, written for the old series of Spectrums, won't work properly on the new ones.

But Sinclair has no plans to modify future Spectrums. Mary Bennett said: "We have still not got Spectrums in being of sound, then, but we are already improving it. It took a long time to develop the new ULA chip, and changing it again is not something we intend to do. It is really a software problem, and changes will have to be made by the software companies."

The firm was affected in one other software companies have discovered for themselves — it wasn't in the Spectrum's manual or on their own systems. "We didn't say it would be exchanged for any kind of cash."

So far, the number of programs affected by the new chip seems to be small. John Kira-Land, company buying manager at W H Smith, said: "At least, we have not received any customer complaints, though following this report we will be conducting a full investigation."

And Paul Cooper, software manager at QuikLab, said: "I'm not keen on the whole display on the Screen 3 software, because it's defined to the left by above two characters. But so far the only actual problem we've come across is with one of the tape machines breaking up as

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NEW FREE CATALOGUE
24 PAGES OF
SPECTRUM BEST
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SOFTWARE SUPPLEMENT



Program that Dragon
— page 14



Into space with your
Commodore 64 — page 27



Colourful creaks mix in to red
and keep — page 15 and 16



What is the connection between
this show and the Space Shuttle?
Read on on page 48

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Professional Software for Spectrum and ZX81



Abstract

[illegible]

0000-0001-9786-0000

■ **Whitings:** These are important, and in the latter 19th century, also served as food for the white fish. They were found mostly in the lower reaches of the river and were being taken by the whiting fishery. The whiting fishery was a very important one in the early 19th century, and the whiting fishery was a very important one in the early 19th century.

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

[illegible]

Three Loading Problems With Your Computer

■ **Recording adds:** A former member got tape straight from the studio, and he says it was the last tape he made. The tape was made in 1975, and it was the last tape he made. The tape was made in 1975, and it was the last tape he made. The tape was made in 1975, and it was the last tape he made.

[illegible][illegible]

Business School: The 12th largest public university in the nation opened its first nursing professional education class, a fully-accredited BSN with fall

Investment in the future is essential to these products and our full range of tools is available.

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Professional Software

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ABERSOFT

Ask Spectrum

The Wizard's Warriors

THE WIZARD'S WARRIORS A fast-moving game that matches development at your skill as a player by becoming increasingly more difficult. By allowing you the full control of weapons, you can choose how to attack or pass away through life stages. It has implementation of the program enables such features as a continuous stream of sound effects, superb quality graphics, double plot screen, and for the very first time, laser.

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SPECTRUM £4.95

ADVENTURE ONE Features a new game system in the genre was taken straight from every day. "An amazingly good version... well worth the money". Similar to the.

ZX80 £6.95

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ZX80 £4.45**

ORION 14 Ten levels of play with the role program Good graphics system, rapid. "A vision of life's own". Four Computer.

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DYAMOND Very fast action series. Includes mystery and occasionally difficult events.

ZX80 £4.45

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Continued from front page

"That has two effects. First, boys are afraid of girls in computer studies. Indeed, the evidence shows that for young teenagers, boys are probably spending more time on computer studies at home than they are at school.

"Second, as the boys react about the girls' low levels of achievement and confidence — a situation aggravated by the relatively small number of machines to use at school.

"Because of the danger of losing half an intake if girls don't acquire essential computer skills.

"It is clear that much of the problem is due to parents giving home computers to their sons rather than to their daughters.

"This 'lagging' for boys means that girls are neither able to compete with their more knowledgeable brothers in school, nor in the extra time jobs outside.

Some teachers, used Acorn, were so worried that they were starting girls-only computer classes.

A spokesman said the latest research had given added emphasis to an article in the July 26 issue of *Home Computing Week*, headed: "Girls — micro is for you, too."

Autumn crop of cartridge games

When you've seen the film and read the book, you can play the game.

We've told you about *Wargames*, the new film about a boy, computer games and an unusually trigger off the count down to a nuclear war. Now

A million tests later...

Software company Bandai has moved into addition too with a £12.95 joystick with switches designed for video games tested with a million simulated operations.

The Pro Arc, with a joystick cable, is for the VIC-20, Commodore 64 and Atari computers and video games machines and will be on sale next month.

Later models will fit the BBC, Dragon, Spectrum and C64.

The joystick, guaranteed for two years, has two buttons — one on the top and one on the front.

Bandai, Royal London House, 700 Denning, Manchester M1 1JW



Our article on BBC, 4-20 — data colours is growing

There's still that announced Computer War, a cartridge game based on the film, to which the player's task is to prevent total destruction of the planet.

It'll be available from Thors EMI games in September for the Acorn 400 and 600 in just under £30 and for the VIC-20 at just under £20.

Other games cartridges out this month are Major League Hockey for the Acorn 400 and 600, at just under £25, and Medieval Wars for the VIC-20, at around £28.

Lagging behind the rest, two expected by October, those of Thors's games will also be available for the TI-99/4A, Computer War and Submarine Commander, priced at around £25, and River Rescue, at around £25.

Thors EMI, Upper Sand Martin's Lane, London WC2H 9EX

Winners by 100 legs

Two young arcade game players are off to Munich to compete in the International Final of the Acorn Player of the Year Competition.

In the National Final, held in London on 28 August, competitors had to try their hand at Acorn. Contrary to expectation, Stuart Murray, aged 14, won the single 16 event with a score of 211,941.

The over-16 event was won by 19-year old Andrew Berrington, with a score of 275,730.

Over 50,000 people originally entered the competition in local Acorn sections. If the two national winners manage to finish the competition in Munich, they will be rewarded with a trip for two to the 1984 Olympic Games in Los Angeles.

Briefly

Bandai has the new A&P Software Inc. catalog for its programs which will fill the available RAM — including add-ons — and then instructs to ensure that 100-page reference and necessary content.

the more sophisticated programs. A&P began with software for the Acorn and is branching into Acorn Info, priced at £5.75-£9.95, in line by Comshare. A&P's range now covers computers like the Spectrum and BBC.

A&P Software, 400 High Road, Manchester M20 2AD

Section Research has brought out five new tapes for the Spectrum and one for the ZX81, ranging in price from £6.95 to £11.95. For the Spectrum Monitor and Disassembler, Zone Assembler, The Camel 64 Test, a super-sprite called Pippin, and a C and Pys game named Chopped Flip. Monitorship is a space adventure for the ZX81 with 1MB of RAM.

Section Research, Stockport Road, Cheadle, Surrey

Padell Wizard, an American import for the super-sized VIC-20, is claimed to give many of the features of most padellable-including modes. Price: £7.99.

Formal Software, 10 Church Lane, Preston, Lancashire PR1 3AJ

You could be on our pages

We welcome program articles and tips from our readers.

PROGRAMS should, if possible, be computer printed 66-4 width of 40 characters (use a new ribbon and/or sent on cassette). Check carefully that they are bug-free, include details of what your program does, how it works, variables you have used and hints on conversion.

ARTICLES on using home computers should be no longer than 3,000 words. Don't worry about your writing ability — just try to keep to the style in *HCW*. Articles most likely to be published will help our readers make better use of their micro by giving useful ideas, possibly with accompanying examples, will convert any sketched illustrations into finished artwork.

TIPS are short articles, and brief programming routines which we can cut together with others. Your hints can aid other computer users.

Competitive rates are paid.

Keep a copy of your submissions and include an SAE if you want them returned. Label everything clearly and give a daytime and home phone number if you can.

Post Upshot, Home Computing Weekly, 148 Charing Cross Road, London WC2N 6BS



The CPD 8300 computer cassette recorder from Smiths — a new look, and some features.

New-look recorder

W H Smith has launched a new, more compact, computer-compatible cassette recorder, which should be a draw for buyers with the next couple of weeks.

The new recorder is called the CPD 8300, and is said to operate reliably with any personal computer that knows dual in-line package, using standard microphone and speaker sockets.

The CPD 8300 has all the features of Smiths' original cassette cassette recorder, but has

been redesigned to give better copying. It has a three-digit tape counter and a cue/trace facility.

It also features an electronic pause which can be activated by computer control, using the remote motor control socket. This also means that you can use the recorder while the remote computer is still plugged in.

Both Save and Load levels are adjustable, and there are two Save input sockets to cater for computers with Save signals of different levels. The signal level indicator meter light up for status viewing.

The recording/playback head has been fitted diagonally to be easily adjustable.

Price £19.95

W H Smith, 35 New Street Lane, London EC2A 4AD

Dragon takes flight

Dragon owners can fly through the air with the pleasure of one with the Dragonfly Flight Simulator from Horwood.

Ban Dragonfly should not be confused with Horwood's Night Flight games for the Spectrum.

According to Gordon Horwood, "Dragonfly is written by a completely different person, who then as a hobby — it's not a conversion from Night Flight."

"Because of the Dragon's limited graphics, some of the programmes you find at the Spectrum program are missing, and information like the bearing has to be given in figures."

"But there are two drawbacks on Dragonfly, and you can do things like loop the loop and barrel roll."

You take off from Horwood Airport and fly a circuit landing at their other field or back to Horwood, depending on how much of a challenge you want. At Heston, there are no runway lights, and you have a much more landing with the aid of a radio beacon.

Dragonfly costs only with a joystick and costs £4.95.

Horwood, 56 St John's Street, Wokingham, Oxon RG40 4BL.

Ian makes a Splat...

Software writer Ian Andrew, 24, is bringing out his first game under his own label.

Mr Andrew, who wrote Mind-Out for Quidco, is now the managing director of Reading-based Interactive Software — and his mother, Barbara, is the company secretary.

For the last four-and-a-half years he has been selling collection packages by mail order and it is the profits from this that has been used to launch Splat.

The new company's first success is Splat, a 250-page file for the MSX Spectrum that can do about a Splatting. Mr Andrew and his 11-year-old son Morgan wrote it over a month. It featured a £100 prize for the best score by January.

Mr Andrew said: "I've got several titles in the pipeline. I'll have to see how Splat goes. I thought it would be a bit of a challenge to compete with the big boys." The would-be continuing writing for Quidco's Journalist Software, 34 London Street, Reading, Berks RG1 4BQ.

If music be the food of micros...

The British micro industry has reached an impasse — it cannot go much further in its present direction without stagnating. Furthermore, for the first time it may face serious competition from Japan with the arrival of the 386 145.

So it was not great to hear news of British industry finally to go the way of so much of manufacturing industry recently¹ — it is a call for the same industries in cars, motorcycles and cameras at the hands of the relentless official Japanese export machine.

For several reasons the answer is probably no — at least, not for a long time. For one thing, the home micro industry enjoys a degree of government collaboration that the rest of manufacturing industry does not.

British micro makers also have an advantage in components: the Americans and Japanese may lead in big E.A. chips and processors, but the UK is widely renowned for low volume custom-made chips. There is also, I believe, a more subtle reason why our micro industry will survive — one related to innovation.

Consider the car industry. The micro-chips on new cars tend to be limited and cautious, the approach is evolutionary rather than radical. Competition between computers is on the basis of cost which usually depends on production management.

Contrast this with computer programming which requires no capital, no production management but consists, so nearly as anything else, of pure ideas.

Most manufactured objects fall somewhere between these two extremes, but if we imagine a scale with cars at one end and programmes at the other then micro-computers will tend to fall nearer to programmes than they do to cars.

The fact that the Japanese are very successful at making cars and the British very successful at producing good software therefore promises well for the micro industry.

There is however a critical difference between having a talent for innovation and applying it in the right place, and recently the micro has proven a little stale.

Micro-makers tend to look very much like old models, and you could be forgiven for thinking that the only reason the micro was invented was to play games that have changed remarkably little since Space Invaders.

One manufacturer likely to catch on is the Microdata and its parent the Interface 1. With the competition elsewhere in sight, it is likely that Interface 1 cannot let Microdata go to sleep because it is made. Microdata's Microdata is a device remarkably in competition with markets that create new ones.

Personally, it is the MSX world with its "video synthesizer" that already indicated our way forward.

I am constantly astonished that a country like ours, with such an increasingly successful music industry and where Yamaha sell thousands of imports every year, should produce more computers than the music factories are in variety, power, diversity or innovation.

Manufacturers naturally want to keep the costs of the latest new down, but there is also a general lack of musical skill-out. When could we provide a growth area that is as large as the whole industry and grows? With the increased popularity of standard interfaces a potentially fast growth area.

British micro manufacturers have made a huge impact both at home and abroad. With a little imagination and work we just out of their advantage they are likely placed to sound off the drums.

S.J. McQuillan
President, British
Musical Box,
Bristol

¹ This space is for you to vent all about the micro scene, in general, big-time or in hot pockets. Share your views by sending them to Paul Lipsett, Options, Home Computing Weekly, 340 Church Cross Road, London W20 2EE. Please include your occupation and your interest in computing.

NEW HOME COMPUTER CABINET

£95

Incl. VAT & Delivery



Especially designed for your home computer system, whilst also accommodating your video recorder.

Our cabinet has been custom designed after intensive consultation with P.C. users to provide maximum comfort and convenience during those long hours spent sifting over a hot memo.

The cabinet includes many features not previously available, and as well as combining the very best aspects of modern furniture design it provides an ergonomic and practical layout for all the major components of your system.

In fact, we are proud to claim that your cabinet will look perfectly at home in your lounge, dining room, or even bedroom.

JUST CHECK THESE STANDARD FEATURES

- 1 Smooth sliding shelf holds ergonomically shaped plastic keyboard — and neatly glides away after use.
- 2 The computer shelf has been designed to allow adequate knee room for you (not comfortably and wisely) programmers back ache.
- 3 Adequate room to position tape recorder, printer, disc drives etc. alongside computer for ease of use.
- 4 All cables neatly and safely put at right, while allowing all units to be permanently connected if desired.
- 5 Lots of storage space for cassette cartridges, books, magazines, records etc.
- 6 With shelves and doors closed, instantly becomes an elegant piece of furniture.
- 7 The lower shelf accommodates all makes of video recorder currently available.
- 8 Smart look — flat finish.
- 9 Supplied as a flat pack. Very simple to assemble using just a screwdriver. Full instructions supplied.



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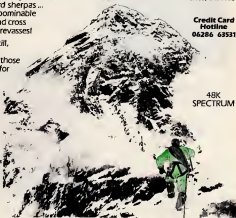
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Double your height VIC-20

Not many VIC-20 owners realise that double height characters can be produced on their machine. But it is possible — just enter the following program:

```
10 POKE 1624:POKE 1630,20
20 A=1000
30 POKE 1626,21
40 FOR X=A TO 1628:STEP 2
50 B=PEEK (1624+(X-A)/2)
```

```
60 PRINT X:B
70 PRINT X+1:B
80 NEXT X
90 POKE 1626,PEEK (1626)
100 POKE 1626,124
110 POKE 1626,120
120 PRINT "CLOSE" :GOTO 1
```

Line 120 will clear the screen. If the program is run/stop and restarted, it must be entered again. Watch as the program is saved before running.

Philip Newell

Data speed VIC-20 / Commodore 64

This program may be used on a VIC-20 or Commodore 64, speeding up a file saving on both machines. As data is saved at 1000 baud, any more-relevant is a blessing, saving both time and tape space.

The program uses routines in the ROM to save in the same head very, but achieves faster speed (usually 10 times faster) by saving individual bytes instead of whole variables, mostly in machine code. Thus, saving speed is increased but reliability is mostly the same.

For example, to save a corner to tape, the quickest method in BASIC is to use integer variables, which are 16 bits (or 5 bytes) each. The whole corner takes seven minutes to save. Using this program, variables are stored as 1 byte and the screen takes 40 seconds to zero.

To use the program, Alt must first be set so the relation you want the machine to perform saving or loading. A 1 is then set up to the area of memory to be saved, and B% in the flash of the memory system. The program may then be run.

After that on loading, the variables will be stored at the same locations that they were saved from.

Machine code is used at the top of Basic ROM. The process is then being saved by variables, the pointer to the top of Basic

Here's a selection of bright ideas sent in by our readers. If you've made a discovery about your micro, why not share it with other enthusiasts by sending it in to us at: Micro Tips, Home Computing Weekly, 145 Charing Cross Road, London WC2H 0EE.

RAM is lowered using lines 30 and 38.

Lines 30 to 60 poke the routines into the RAM. The rest of the program operates like routine and converts data to integer variables, and a form suitable for machine code. Lines 60 to 120 is 255 are vectors for the machine code. Finally, lines 1300 onwards contain data of the machine code to be poked.

David Jones

```
1:REM DATAFILES
2:REM BY
3:REM
4:POKE1624,10000
5:POKE1626,10000
6:POKE1628,10000
7:POKE1630,10000
8:POKE1632,10000
9:POKE1634,10000
10:POKE1636,10000
11:POKE1638,10000
12:POKE1640,10000
13:POKE1642,10000
14:POKE1644,10000
15:POKE1646,10000
16:POKE1648,10000
17:POKE1650,10000
18:POKE1652,10000
19:POKE1654,10000
20:POKE1656,10000
21:POKE1658,10000
22:POKE1660,10000
23:POKE1662,10000
24:POKE1664,10000
25:POKE1666,10000
26:POKE1668,10000
27:POKE1670,10000
28:POKE1672,10000
29:POKE1674,10000
30:POKE1676,10000
31:POKE1678,10000
32:POKE1680,10000
33:POKE1682,10000
34:POKE1684,10000
35:POKE1686,10000
36:POKE1688,10000
37:POKE1690,10000
38:POKE1692,10000
39:POKE1694,10000
40:POKE1696,10000
41:POKE1698,10000
42:POKE1700,10000
43:POKE1702,10000
44:POKE1704,10000
45:POKE1706,10000
46:POKE1708,10000
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62:POKE1740,10000
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65:POKE1746,10000
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72:POKE1760,10000
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77:POKE1770,10000
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83:POKE1782,10000
84:POKE1784,10000
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86:POKE1788,10000
87:POKE1790,10000
88:POKE1792,10000
89:POKE1794,10000
90:POKE1796,10000
91:POKE1798,10000
92:POKE1800,10000
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94:POKE1804,10000
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96:POKE1808,10000
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658:PO
```


SPECTRUM PROGRAM

What would you do if you were walking alone, minding your own business, when you saw a helicopter in trouble and its crew looking lost?

This is what happened to Fred as he was crossing the bridge on the way home for his tea. Some- no fact, he realized that if he didn't catch the falling meat, it would drop into the river and

So he waited for the first man to come sailing down and — well — you can find out for yourself what happened by trying to re-enact it for me, wouldn't you?

Once you have typed it in, it will draw a bridge at the bottom of the screen with flood rising on it. As the helicopter gets lower and lower, it gets harder and harder to catch the man, but have no doubt it will succeed.

It can be done, but when Fred has successfully caught the first lot, along comes another helicopter, losing sight of the first.

Use Ctrl+move: Fwd left and Bkwd moves from right. If you move from left the right side of the bracket, the will answer on the left.

Age Group	Male (%)	Female (%)
18-24	~15	~15
25-34	~25	~25
35-44	~35	~35
45-54	~45	~45
55-64	~55	~55
65-74	~65	~65
75-84	~75	~75
85+	~85	~85

```

1: set default graphics
200-400 main loop
1000-1100 second loop (with
    parenthesis)
1000-1070 add one up in water
1000-1020 takes away one life
1000-1070 finish
1000-1000 instructions
1000-1000 "you did it"
1000-1000 go away, type in SAVE
    "THANK YOU"

```

**Be a hero —
here's the
catch . . .**

Help gallant Fred save the helicopter crew from a watery grave, in Geoff Allen's game for any Spectrum

[illegible]

Keywords: child sexual abuse; disclosure; social support

There are seven different graphics used in my program. Three for the bridge, two for the helicopter and two for the parachute. The same in the ground is the same graphic with a brown ball of the parachute.

That's because the gold has a graphite and POLY-BLAY layer on inside them.
PAINT it controls the back-ground color.

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[illegible]

REVERT means exactly the *undo* key. For control of page numbers, doesn't have the *undo* and **CTRL+H** means "hide the screen". **FL-LOCK** means "flush on and off" like **CTRL+Z** is a *flush on* command.

The defendant's arrest on suspicion of 11 hours, about 11 hours earlier. Later it is the first question in the case.

APPOINT AT 11:30 A.M.

remains joined at base (0.5 width) on the *Synsphyra* is visible on the outside. The base "neck" is very

The Spectrum's Model II is also needed by the RFP system (The only model II is the RFP). This has not yet been changed for some reasons.

1000

- a) y-coordinate of helicopter
- b) x-coordinate of helicopter
- c) x-coordinate of Fred
- d) number of rescuees

```

1000  "40-5. NEXT B
1010  DATA 222,5,32,74,24,22,22,
1020
1030  FOR M=0 TO 7: READ A: FORK
1040  "40-6. NEXT A
1050  FOR L=0 TO 3: READ B: L=0
1060  "40-7. NEXT B
1070  DATA 122,72,42,42,22,24,122
1080
1090  LET H1=0
1100  LET C=0: S=0. LET LIVES=0
1110  FOR K=0: LET A=1: LET S=0: LET
1120  "40-8. LET C=C+1
1130  FOR M=0: READ A: READ B: CLR
1140  PRINT AT 27,0: FOR L=0: FOR
1150  "40-9. NEXT L
1160
1170  PRINT AT 2,0: "40-
1180  PRINT AT 0,0: "score = "score
1190  lives = "lives": "ss score
1200
1210  PRINT AT 10,0: "40-11"
1220  LET L=INT (ABS(2000))
1230  IF L<2000 THEN GO TO 1240
1240  LET L=2000
1250  IF L=2000 THEN: PRINT AT 2,2
1260  "40-12. LET S=S+1
1270  IF S=12 THEN GO TO 1280
1280  IF S=12 THEN: LET S=0: PRI
1290  AT 28,0
1300  IF LIVES=0 THEN LET S=0
1310  IF S=0 THEN: LET S=1: PRI
1320  AT 10: "40-13. THEN LET S=

```

[illegible]

SPECTRUM PROGRAM

```

0000 POINT AT 4.4. " "
0001 GOTO 5
0002 IF 4.4=10 THEN GO TO 0000
0003 GO TO 0000
0004 BEGIN 1. "Be
0005 let lives=1000-1
0006 let lives=0 THEN GO TO 0000
0007 PRINT AT 4.4. " ". PRINT AT
0008 4.4. " "
0009 IF 4.4=10 THEN GO TO 0000
0010 GO TO 0000
0011 PAPER 5. INK 7. BORDER 0. C
0012
0013 IF 4.4<10 THEN POINT AT 4
0014 .4. "OK? You got the new high
0015 score?"
0016 IF 4.4<10 THEN LET lives=0
0017
0018 PRINT AT 4.4. " You got ".4.
0019 PRINT AT 10.0. " Do you want
0020 to play again?"
0021 IF 4.4<10 THEN GO TO 0000
0022
0023 IF INKEY<"n" THEN NEW
0024 GO TO 0000
0025 PAPER 7. BORDER 7. INK 0. C
0026
0027 PRINT "BY SCOTT ALLEN"
0028 PRINT " "
0029 PRINT " " You are Fred. You
0030 are a little walking along the
0031 bridge when you see
0032 a cheep in trouble. It's
0033 a cheep out and you want to
0034 save it.
0035 If they fail it
0036 will fail.
0037 If they fail it
0038 will fail.
0039 If they fail it
0040 will fail.
0041 PRINT " "

```

```
0000      JUMP     $, @0($PC)
0001      FOR      #0, 10
0002      BEEP     #8, 10
0003      NEXT    $
0004      PRINT   AT 10-0, FLASH 1, "You
did it!"
0005      JUMP     $
0006      JUMP     $
0007      JUMP     $
0008      GO       TO 0000
0009      IF      d==0, GO d=d+1 ON d==0
0010      GO       TO 10000
0011
```



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1990	1990	1995	2000	2005

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HONOLULU, HAWAII, HONOLULU, HAWAII

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[illegible]

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Side 1

Side 1

Side 2

Side 2

Program name:
Side 1

Program name:
Side 1

Side 2

Side 2

Your free inlays — just cut them out and place them inside your cassette boxes. They're ideal for recording your own programs and the listings you type in from Home Computing Weekly. Drawings by Chris Adam-Smith

You're a film producer, thanks to the computer

If you have seen the Walt Disney film *Tron* you will know how animation can be created by computers.

Each frame of the film was composed of millions of pixels, using huge mathematical calculations.

The *Dragon*'s maximum of 4812 pixels seems most impressive, but they can still be used to great effect if you have an ordinary home video recorder.

The *Dragon* shows how to set up the video so it will record pictures from the computer.

Make sure first that you have enough main socket video pins which — and don't overload any one socket.

Set up the computer and video recorder as usual, then turn the aerial lead out of the video and in its place put the computer's TV lead. Any picture or sound that is transferred to your usual TV can also be transferred to a video recorder.

Try using an arcade game. You can analyse it to find your weak points and improve your ability at the game.

Although you probably haven't noticed it yet, you have already witnessed one of the advantages the *Dragon* has over its rivals: channelled sound.

Most other computers, like the Spectrum and the Oric, produce sound internally and do not transfer it to the TV. As a result, it would also not be

Link your computer and a video recorder and you can create some great graphics and sound effects on the screen. Brian Hughes shows you how

transmitted to the video recorder.

Using a computer like the *Dragon*, you could channel pre-recorded sounds from an audio cassette to a video cassette very easily.

This can be used to add sound effects to an otherwise un-

question, or to add music to a home-made pop video.

Here is how to add sounds to animation using the *Dragon*:

- 1 Record the sound effects on a cassette tape.
- 2 Set up the video recorder and computer as I've described.

3 Load or tape the program for the sequence.

4 Type AUDIOSH-MOTORON RUN. Do not press enter yet.

5 Press the recorded effects on the cassette and press play (the tape recorder should not start until the enter key has been pressed).

6 Press record/play on the video recorder and press the enter key on the computer.

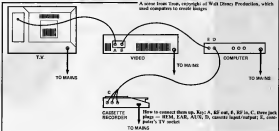
The program will now be saved on the video recorder with the sound effects added.

In my opinion, the best use of this technique is for the credits and titles at the beginning and end of a film.

However, a really enthusiastic film maker could take over where *Dragon* left off.



A scene from *Tron*, copyright of Walt Disney Production, which used computers to create images.



SPECTRUM PROGRAM

```

1138 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THEN LE
T a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1148 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THE
N LET a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1158 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THE
N LET a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1168 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THE
N LET a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1183 RETURN
1188FOR n=a TO b
1198 FOR n=a TO a
1198 FOR n=a TO a
1198 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THEN
GO THEN GO TO UAL "1228"
1208 NEXT n
1218 NEXT n
1215 GO TO UAL "1228"
1228 LET a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1238 FOR n=a TO a
1248 FOR n=b TO a
1258 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THEN
GO THEN GO SUB UAL "1258"
1268 NEXT n
1278 NEXT n
1288 GO TO UAL "1348"
1308 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THEN LE
T a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1318 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THE
N LET a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1328 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa T
HEN LET a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1338 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa T
HEN LET a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1353 RETURN
1368FOR n=a TO a
1378 FOR n=b TO a
1388 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THEN
GO THEN GO SUB UAL "1408"
1398 NEXT n
1408 NEXT n
1418 GO TO UAL "1418"
1418 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THEN LE
T a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1428 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THE
N LET a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1438 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa T
HEN LET a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1448 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa T
HEN LET a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1443 RETURN
1458FOR n=a TO a
1468 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THEN
GO THEN GO SUB UAL "1458"
1478 NEXT n
1488 GO TO UAL "1448"
1498 IF a(e,n)=a THEN LET a(e,n)=a: GO S
UB k: GO TO p

```

```

1508 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THEN
LET a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1518 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THEN
LET a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1528 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THEN
LET a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1538 RETURN
1548FOR n=a TO a
1558 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THEN
GO THEN GO SUB UAL "1558"
1568 NEXT n
1578 GO TO UAL "1558"
1588 IF a(e,n)=a THEN LET a(e,n)=a: GO S
UB k: GO TO p
1598 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THEN
LET a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1608 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THEN
LET a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1618 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THEN
LET a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1628 RETURN
1638FOR n=a TO a
1648 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THEN
GO THEN GO SUB UAL "1638"
1658 NEXT n
1668 GO TO UAL "1638"
1678 IF a(e,n)=a THEN LET a(e,n)=a: GO S
UB k: GO TO p
1688 IF a(e,n)=a THEN LET a(e,n)=a:
GO SUB k: GO TO p
1698 IF a(e,n)=a THEN LET a(e,n)=a:
GO SUB k: GO TO p
1708 FOR n=a TO a
1718 FOR n=b TO i
1728 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THEN
GO THEN GO SUB UAL "1718"
1738 NEXT n
1748 NEXT n
1758 GO TO UAL "1718"
1768 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THEN LE
T a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1778 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THE
N LET a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1788 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THE
N LET a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1798 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THE
N LET a(e,n)=a: GO SUB k: GO TO p
1808 RETURN
1818FOR n=a TO a
1828 FOR n=b TO a
1838 IF a(e,n)=a AND a(e,n-a)Qa THEN
GO THEN GO TO UAL "1838"
1848 NEXT n
1858 NEXT n
1868 GO TO UAL "1838"

```

SPECTRUM PROGRAM

[illegible][illegible]

SPECTRUM PROGRAM

```

5000 NEXT a
5010 FOR a=0 TO 4
5020 FOR a=0 TO 4
5030 LET a=a*(a+1)*(a+2)*(a+3)*(a+4)*(a+5)
5040 IF a=0 THEN GO TO 5
5050 IF a=0 THEN GO TO 1
5060 NEXT a
5070 NEXT a
5080 FOR a=0 TO 4
5090 FOR a=0 TO 4
5100 LET a=a*(a+1)*(a+2)*(a+3)*(a+4)*(a+5)
5110 IF a=0 THEN GO TO 5
5120 IF a=0 THEN GO TO 1
5130 NEXT a
5140 NEXT a
5150 RETURN
6000 GOTO 5000
6001 INPUT "Enter move level?" a
6002 LET a=VAL a*10
6003 IF a=0 OR a=10 THEN GOTO 5000
6004 LET a=a
6005 IF a=0 THEN GO TO 5000
6006 IF a=10 THEN LET a=a+1 GO TO 5000
6007 LET a=a+1
6008 PRINT AT 21,0;"
6009 RETURN
6010 PRINT AT 21,0;"Col Fall"
6011 GOTO 5000
6012 GO TO 5000
6013 FOR a=0 TO 4
6020 IF a=a*(a+1) THEN PRINT AT a*10+21,0;"0" GOTO 5000
6030 IF a=a*(a+1) THEN PRINT AT a*10+21,0;"0" GOTO 5000
6040 IF a=a*(a+1) THEN PRINT AT a*10+21,0;"0" GOTO 5000
6050 NEXT a
6060 NEXT a
6070 RETURN
6080 GOTO 5000
6090 FOR a=0 TO 4
6100 FOR a=0 TO 4
6110 LET a=a*(a+1)*(a+2)*(a+3)*(a+4)*(a+5)
6120 IF a=0 THEN GO TO 5
6130 IF a=0 THEN GO TO 1
6140 NEXT a
6150 NEXT a
6160 RETURN
6170 PRINT "The End"
6180 GOTO 5000

```

```

a,a:1 GOTO 5000
5000 GO TO 5000
5001 PRINT "1 win"
5002 GOTO 5000
5003 INPUT "Weather Good?" a
5004 IF a=1 THEN GO TO 5000
5005 GOTO 5000

```



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TL-99/AA PROGRAM[illegible]

```

1  #!/usr/bin/perl
2
3  use strict;
4  use warnings;
5
6  my $script = $0;
7  my $version = "1.0.0";
8
9  my $help = "
10  Usage: $script [options]
11
12  Options:
13  -h, --help            display this help message
14  -v, --version          display version information
15  -f, --file FILE        input file
16  -o, --output FILE      output file
17  -d, --debug            enable debug mode
18  -s, --size SIZE        file size in bytes
19  -t, --type TYPE        file type
20  -m, --mode MODE        file mode
21  -u, --user USER        username
22  -g, --group GROUP      group name
23  -p, --perms PERMS      permissions
24  -c, --checksum          calculate checksum
25  -e, --encrypt           encrypt file
26  -d, --decrypt           decrypt file
27  -z, --zip              zip file
28  -u, --unzip             unzip file
29  -r, --recursive         recursive
30  -x, --exclude EXCLUDE  exclude file
31  -i, --include INCLUDE  include file
32  -l, --list              list files
33  -m, --move              move file
34  -c, --copy              copy file
35  -d, --delete            delete file
36  -f, --force             force
37  -q, --quiet             quiet
38  -v, --verbose           verbose
39  -w, --wait              wait
40  -t, --timeout TIMEOUT  timeout
41  -s, --sleep SLEEP      sleep
42  -b, --buffer BUFFER     buffer
43  -k, --keep              keep
44  -n, --no               no
45  -y, --yes               yes
46  -n, --no                no
47  -y, --yes               yes
48  -n, --no                no
49  -y, --yes               yes
50  -n, --no                no
51  -y, --yes               yes
52  -n, --no                no
53  -y, --yes               yes
54  -n, --no                no
55  -y, --yes               yes
56  -n, --no                no
57  -y, --yes               yes
58  -n, --no                no
59  -y, --yes               yes
60  -n, --no                no
61  -y, --yes               yes
62  -n, --no                no
63  -y, --yes               yes
64  -n, --no                no
65  -y, --yes               yes
66  -n, --no                no
67  -y, --yes               yes
68  -n, --no                no
69  -y, --yes               yes
70  -n, --no                no
71  -y, --yes               yes
72  -n, --no                no
73  -y, --yes               yes
74  -n, --no                no
75  -y, --yes               yes
76  -n, --no                no
77  -y, --yes               yes
78  -n, --no                no
79  -y, --yes               yes
80  -n, --no                no
81  -y, --yes               yes
82  -n, --no                no
83  -y, --yes               yes
84  -n, --no                no
85  -y, --yes               yes
86  -n, --no                no
87  -y, --yes               yes
88  -n, --no                no
89  -y, --yes               yes
90  -n, --no                no
91  -y, --yes               yes
92  -n, --no                no
93  -y, --yes               yes
94  -n, --no                no
95  -y, --yes               yes
96  -n, --no                no
97  -y, --yes               yes
98  -n, --no                no
99  -y, --yes               yes
100 -n, --no                no

```

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

5-16-2008 11:00 AM
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1. **Identify the main idea or thesis statement.** This is the central point the author is trying to convey.

1. The first step is to identify the problem. This involves understanding the current situation and what needs to be changed.

[illegible]

1. **Identify the problem.** The first step is to identify the problem. This involves understanding the symptoms, the history of the problem, and the impact it is having on the patient.

1. The first step is to identify the problem. In this case, the problem is that the system is not working properly.

1. The first step is to identify the problem. This involves understanding the current situation and what needs to be changed.

[illegible]

1. **Address Line 1** (required) 123 Main St
 2. **Address Line 2** (optional) Apt 456
 3. **City** (required) New York
 4. **State** (required) NY
 5. **Zip** (required) 10001

1. **Background:** The study was conducted in a rural area of a developing country, where access to healthcare is limited. The researchers aimed to understand the prevalence of various infectious diseases and their impact on the community's health.

1. **Identify the problem.** The first step is to identify the problem. This involves understanding the symptoms and the context in which they are occurring.

```

# Write the file
write.csv(myData, "myData.csv")

# Read the file
myData2 = read.csv("myData.csv")

# Write the file
write.csv2(myData, "myData.csv2")

# Read the file
myData3 = read.csv2("myData.csv2")

```

[illegible][illegible]

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PLATE 2 (continued) *Fig. 10* (continued)

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1. *How many times have you been in a fight with your partner?*
 2. *How many times have you been in a fight with your partner?*
 3. *How many times have you been in a fight with your partner?*
 4. *How many times have you been in a fight with your partner?*

1999-2000
1998-1999

[illegible][illegible]

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```

1  #!/usr/bin/perl
2
3  use strict;
4  use warnings;
5
6  my $script = $0;
7  my $version = "1.0.0";
8
9  my $help = "
10  Usage: $script [options]
11
12  Options:
13  -h, --help            display this help message
14  -v, --version          display version information
15  -f, --file FILE        input file
16  -o, --output FILE      output file
17  -d, --debug            enable debugging
18
19  Examples:
20  $script -f input.txt -o output.txt
21  $script -f input.txt -d
22
23  Copyright (c) 2010, John Doe
24  All rights reserved.
25  "
26
27  my $argc = scalar(@ARGV);
28  my $argv = \%ARGV;
29
30  if ($argc == 0) {
31      print "No arguments provided.\n";
32      exit 1;
33  }
34
35  my $file = "";
36  my $output = "";
37  my $debug = 0;
38
39  for (my $i = 0; $i < $argc; $i++) {
40      my $arg = $argv[$i];
41      if ($arg eq "-h" || $arg eq "--help") {
42          print $help;
43          exit 0;
44      }
45      if ($arg eq "-v" || $arg eq "--version") {
46          print $version;
47          exit 0;
48      }
49      if ($arg eq "-f" || $arg eq "--file") {
50          $file = $argv[$i+1];
51          $i++;
52      }
53      if ($arg eq "-o" || $arg eq "--output") {
54          $output = $argv[$i+1];
55          $i++;
56      }
57      if ($arg eq "-d" || $arg eq "--debug") {
58          $debug = 1;
59      }
60  }
61
62  if ($file eq "") {
63      print "Error: -f or --file is required.\n";
64      exit 1;
65  }
66
67  if ($output eq "") {
68      print "Error: -o or --output is required.\n";
69      exit 1;
70  }
71
72  # Main processing logic
73  my $data = read_file($file);
74  my $result = process_data($data);
75  write_file($output, $result);
76
77  sub read_file {
78      my $file = shift;
79      open(my $fh, "<$file") or die "Cannot open file: $file\n";
80      my $content = do { local $/; $fh->readline };
81      close($fh);
82      return $content;
83  }
84
85  sub process_data {
86      my $data = shift;
87      # Processing logic
88      return $data;
89  }
90
91  sub write_file {
92      my $file = shift;
93      my $content = shift;
94      open(my $fh, ">$file") or die "Cannot open file: $file\n";
95      $fh->print($content);
96      close($fh);
97  }
98
99  # End of script

```


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energy transfer making your trip easier with improved traction.

8. Note that you have laid your journey to the underworld entered in past on the information you have gathered — the signs have shown the possibility of you going there and have pointed thinking about, out of which a programed to move up and down towards the surface to reveal access to the only landing site on the whole world.

You can adjust, between, the motor or power is from the adjustment. Fuel, Jockey's flexibility in replicated space bar give you a broad facility — for opening

Warning: You must land on the control of the paid tour or the vessel.

6. Alien Attacks. Typically, just when you think you are safe, another phone begins. Alien kidnappers usually phone

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down at you — their secret
smash will destroy you. Your
mission is to anti-fly and by
moving left and right you
discover that right hits me
their ships causes them to ex-
plode into fragments.

The number of these attacks was set by you when you selected your level at the beginning — you only have yourself to blame if you fall short!

7 At last you succeed — when you landed your home phone, rang your mom and here she comes in her motherly, Down comes the tractor beam. (Slip into the beam and wave your no.)

If you make it an event if you find along the way there is a possibility that you have achieved the high score. If this is the case, another round - experience unfolds. Enter your name for immortality - well at least until bedtime. (Name optional)

[illegible][illegible]

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1000 REM ***** PROGRAM 1: STATISTICAL PROGRAM *****
1010 REM *****
1020 REM *****
1030 REM *****
1040 REM *****
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1990 REM *****
2000 REM *****

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Can you dig it?

Grab the diamonds and tunnel for your life in William Bailey's Digger game for the Oric-1

Plans on conversion
FIRST AT in Cir. 8421¹ is approved as FIRST AT model after 8421.²
The Cir. was passed according to why most others are needed and others.

The City plans to build the district headquarters for the rest of the long-term, another PLDT district office is under

The colors used in the program are as follows: 1) background, 1 red, 2 green, 3 yellow, 4 blue, 5 magenta, 6 cyan, 7 white, 8 black, 9 background, 10 red, 11 green, 12 yellow, 13 blue, 14 magenta, 15 cyan, 16 white, 17 black.

The garage was clean, all good things

There's diamonds in them there carrots — but there's also a few very nasty poisons in them.

To get the answer to drop the diamonds, you have to keep him so drop them by making him chase you underground. Being very short sighted, he will inevitably drop a few, and your first level goes up each time you can get to the diamonds and pick them up before he does. Find diamonds every 13 feet (mine and not diamonds) every 13 feet.

The surface is divided into three areas: yellow, above ground; pink, just below the surface; and red, deep within the soil.

The male's call only changes in the pitch, not because he changed sex, but because he is



```

10. 1st instance layer (conv)
11. 2nd instance layer (conv)
12. 3rd instance layer (conv)
13. 4th instance layer (conv)
14. 5th instance layer (conv)

```

STRENGTHS: The book provides a solid foundation for understanding the role of the nurse in the health care system. The author's writing style is clear and concise, making the book easy to read. The book is well-organized and easy to navigate. The author provides a comprehensive overview of the field of nursing, covering a wide range of topics. The book is a valuable resource for anyone interested in the field of nursing.

[illegible]

deeper level. In the red area, he will therefore have to follow the trends upward.

Whenever you tunnel into the ground, you lose track of time, and whenever you are underground but not digging you lose one unit of fuel. If fuel is less than 20 units, you will hear a warning "ping" telling you to refuel.

You have five lives, but if you reach zero then the game is over no matter how many lives you have.

[illegible]

1-1000 characters: the characters
 11-20 of the first line of the
 11-23, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17,
 18-19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27,
 28-29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37,
 38-39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47,
 48-49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57,
 58-59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67,
 68-69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77,
 78-79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87,
 88-89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97,
 98-99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105,
 106-107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113,
 114-115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121,
 122-123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129,
 130-131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137,
 138-139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145,
 146-147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153,
 154-155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161,
 162-163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169,
 170-171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177,
 178-179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185,
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 194-195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201,
 202-203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209,
 210-211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217,
 218-219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225,
 226-227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233,
 234-235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241,
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 306-307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313,
 314-315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321,
 322-323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329,
 330-331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337,
 338-339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345,
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 498-499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505,
 506-507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513,
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 530-531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537,
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 578-579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585,
 586-587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593,
 594-595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601,
 602-603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609,
 610-611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617,
 618-619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625,
 626-627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633,
 634-635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641,
 642-643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649,
 650-651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657,
 658-659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665,
 666-667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673,
 674-675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681,
 682-683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689,
 690-691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697,
 698-699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705,
 706-707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713,
 714-715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721,
 722-723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729,
 730-731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737,
 738-739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745,
 746-747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753,
 754-755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761,
 762-763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769,
 770-771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777,
 778-779, 780, 781, 782, 783,



ORIC-1 PROGRAM

```

50 1FF:108THEN3=2
51 1FF:108THEN3=1
52 FORN=10TO24:PLOT8,N,1:NEATH
53 FORN=5 TO 9 :PLOT8,N,3:NEATH
54 PLOT15,0,"SCORE " :PLOT21,0,STR$(SCD+5)
K 3
55 PLOT8,0,1 :PLOT1,4,10:PLOT30,4,10:PLO
T8,25,2
56 IFJHE(RND(1/42))=1:ANDN<0:THEN302
100 1FTH<30:ANDIT<ANDSCRNIT+1,FX<0:23TH
ENIT+IT+1 :PLAY1,2,1,3
101 [PHY>2:ANDIT>2:ANDSCRNIT+1,FX<0:33 TH
ENIT+IT+1 :PLAY1,2,1,5
102 GOTO100
103 1FTH<30:ANDIT<ANDSCRNIT,FX<1 :< 33TH
ENIT+FX+1 :PLAY1,2,1,5
104 1FTH<40:ANDIT<ANDSCRNIT,FX<1 :< 33TH
ENIT+FX+1 :PLAY1,2,1,5
105 DA=GETN:[FDB<0:CHN(8):ANDN<0:CHN(11):
THENN=DA
106 IFN<CHN(8):ANDSCRNIT+1,FX< 33:ANDIT<3
0:THENF=F+1 :PLAY1,2,2,100
110 IFN<CHN(10):ANDSCRNIT,N=1 :< 33:ANDIT<3
0:THENF=F+1 :PLAY1,2,3,100
111 IFN<CHN(11):ANDSCRNIT,N=1 :< 33:ANDIT<3
0:THENF=F+1 :PLAY1,2,2,100
112 IFN<CHN(8):ANDSCRNIT+1,FX< 33:ANDIT<3
0:THENF=F+1 :PLAY1,2,2,100
114 IFN<CHN(10):ANDIT<3:THENN=N+1
115 IFN<CHN(11):ANDIT<4 :THENN=N+1
116 IFN<CHN(8):ANDIT<2:THENIT=IT+1
117 IFN<CHN(10):ANDIT<3:THENIT=IT+1
118 IFN<4:THENF=F+1
120 [FSCRNIT,FX<30:THENF=F+10 :LFX<1:THENF
=F+10
121 [FSCRNIT,FX<30:THENF=F+10 :LFX<1:THENF
=F+10
122 [FSCD=30:THENN=N+30 :SCD=SCD+1
123 PLOT1,1,"
"
124 PLAY8,0,0,0
125 PLOT1,1,00
126 [FSK=9:THENPLOT8,1,4
127 [FSK=20:THENPLOT8,1,0
128 [FSK=10:THENPLOT8,1,2
129 [FSK=50:THENPLOT8,1,3
130 [FSK=80:THENPLOT8,1,5
131 [FSK=30:THENPLOT8,1,1
140 PLAY8,0,0,0
150 PLOT1,FX,"0":PLOT8,FX,"0"
160 1FTH<ANDIT<ANDSCRNIT:GOTO100
161 1FF<0:8:THEN300
200 GOTO200
300 [FL=1:THEN350
510 LU=LU+1
520 3YP
540 GOTO15

```

```

550 PLOT10,5,"BOMB DUPER":PLOT5,5,2
560 EXPLODE
570 PLOT23,5,5
580 GOTO550
590 PLOT10,5,"+OUT OF FUEL+":PLOT8,5,1
600 EXPLODE
610 PLOT24,5,5
615 GOTO510
1010 DATA20,20,52,42,42,52,20,54
1020 DATA0,0,0,20,24,20,0,0
1030 DATA20,20,0,52,42,0,20,54

```



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Like most microcomputers, the Dragon uses a modified version of the ASCII character set to represent characters.

The main difference between the Dragon character set and standard ASCII characters are as follows:

- The ASCII lower case letters codes (97 to 122) are displayed as uppercase letters in inverse video.

- There are no ASCII characters with codes in the range 128 to 255. On the Dragon these codes represent graphics characters.

- Various other ASCII characters are displayed differently — see table 1.

The following small program will display the characters with codes in the range 128 to 255.

```
10 CLS
20 FOR I = 128 TO 255
30 PRINT " ";CHR$(I);
40 NEXT I
50 END
```

With the ASCII characters on the codes between 0 and 31 represent control characters, i.e. characters which are not displayed but which are device dependent (some of these on the Dragon reversing them). For example code 7 is BEL, and normally a device receiving that code will emit (bell) sound.

The following program can be used to see the effects (if any) these codes have on the Dragon.

```
10 CLS
20 FOR I = 0 TO 31
30 PRINT " ";CHR$(I);
40 IF I/16=15 THEN GOTO 40
50 NEXT I
60 END
```

If a code has no effect then the PRINT statement in line 30 will display the code followed by 'WORD', i.e. the character between 0 and 9 is ignored. Examining this program reveals that only the codes 7 (BEL) and 13 (CR) affect the DRAGON.

Back space (BS) causes the computer to move back a position on the screen before printing and thus, 'WORD' comes out as 'WORD'. Carriage Return (CR) causes the computer to move a new line.

The memory map of the Dragon indicates that character codes for the characters currently displayed on the screen are held in locations 1024 to 1035, i.e. one byte for each position on the screen. However, examining the contents for these locations reveals that the ASCII codes are not used.

The following program places a code in a fixed position using

Your Dragon's characters and how to invert them

Why does the Dragon go to the trouble of converting ASCII codes into others? David Gray shows how they are used for inverse characters

CHRS and then uses PEEK to inspect the value held in the display memory.

```
10 CLS
20 PRINT "CODE INVERSE"
30 FOR I=0 TO 255:PRINT I;CHR$(I);:NEXT I
40 END
```

Using this program, we can see that the BASIC interpreter is translating ASCII codes into codes acceptable to the hardware during the screen.

In the case of CR and BS the interpreter does not actually place a value in memory but just uses the information to decide where to put the next character.

Why go to all this trouble? The answer is simple. Since the normal ASCII characters represented by codes 0 to 31 are not used in the display memory, these extra codes can be used to supply extra characters. Having these extra codes allows inversion of the characters space to 7 (code 128) BEL, which are not normally available in BASIC.

The following program displays all the available non-graphic characters by POKEing values directly into memory.

```
10 CLS
20 P = 1152
30 FOR I = 0 TO 127
40 POKE P,I
50 P = P+1
60 NEXT I
70 END
```

From the output of this program we can see that the codes 0 to 63 represent inverse video characters and codes 64 to 127 represent the normal characters.

We can also see that they are coded as the same code as the standard ASCII characters.

```
10 CLS
20 PRINT "CODE INVERSE"
30 FOR I=0 TO 255:PRINT I;CHR$(I);:NEXT I
40 END
```

We can also see that there is a simple relationship between the code of a non-graphic character and the code of its inverse. Given a normal character with code N then its inverse has code 128-N. The following BASIC subroutine uses this relationship to invert a screen image.

```
1000 DEF FN INVERSE(X)
1010 IF X<128 THEN
1020 Y=127-X
1030 ELSE
1040 Y=X
1050 END IF
```

The following program uses this subroutine to continually invert a screen image.

```
10 CLS:PRINT "INVERT"
```

This subroutine has two significant disadvantages, it is very slow (takes eight seconds to invert a screen) and it does not work on graphic characters.

However, using the same principle it is possible to write a standard code subroutine to colour screen pictures. The following program assigns each a new character code, substituting new memory locations 1284 to 1295.

```
10 CLS:PRINT "COLOUR"
20 FOR I=0 TO 127
30 POKE 1284,I
40 NEXT I
50 FOR I=0 TO 127
60 POKE 1295,I
70 NEXT I
```

The subroutine can be entered by using BASIC 12745. It takes about a fifth of a second to execute and can be placed anywhere in memory if necessary.

The following program demonstrates the use of this subroutine.

```
10 CLS
20 REM DISPLAY ALL
CHARACTERS AVAILABLE
TO BASIC.
30 FOR I = 0 TO 255
40 PRINT CHR$(I);
50 NEXT I
60 BASIC 12745 : REM
INVERT SCREEN.
70 FOR I = 1 TO 255 :
NEXT I : REM WAIT.
80 GOTO 60
```

Two other useful standard code subroutines are given in Table 2 and 3. The subroutine given in table 2 will turn all non-graphic characters into their normal form and the one given in table 3 will turn them into their inverse video form. Both subroutines may be placed anywhere in memory.

Code	ASCII character	Dragon character
04	"	!
05	~	~
06	^	^
07	^	^
08	^	^
09	^	^
0A	^	^
0B	^	^
0C	^	^
0D	^	^
0E	^	^
0F	^	^
10	^	^
11	^	^
12	^	^
13	^	^
14	^	^
15	^	^
16	^	^
17	^	^
18	^	^
19	^	^
1A	^	^
1B	^	^
1C	^	^
1D	^	^
1E	^	^
1F	^	^
20	^	^
21	^	^
22	^	^
23	^	^
24	^	^
25	^	^
26	^	^
27	^	^
28	^	^
29	^	^
2A	^	^
2B	^	^
2C	^	^
2D	^	^
2E	^	^
2F	^	^
30	^	^
31	^	^
32	^	^
33	^	^
34	^	^
35	^	^
36	^	^
37	^	^
38	^	^
39	^	^
3A	^	^
3B	^	^
3C	^	^
3D	^	^
3E	^	^
3F	^	^
40	^	^
41	^	^
42	^	^
43	^	^
44	^	^
45	^	^
46	^	^
47	^	^
48	^	^
49	^	^
4A	^	^
4B	^	^
4C	^	^
4D	^	^
4E	^	^
4F	^	^
50	^	^
51	^	^
52	^	^
53	^	^
54	^	^
55	^	^
56	^	^
57	^	^
58	^	^
59	^	^
5A	^	^
5B	^	^
5C	^	^
5D	^	^
5E	^	^
5F	^	^
60	^	^
61	^	^
62	^	^
63	^	^
64	^	^
65	^	^
66	^	^
67	^	^
68	^	^
69	^	^
6A	^	^
6B	^	^
6C	^	^
6D	^	^
6E	^	^
6F	^	^
70	^	^
71	^	^
72	^	^
73	^	^
74	^	^
75	^	^
76	^	^
77	^	^
78	^	^
79	^	^
7A	^	^
7B	^	^
7C	^	^
7D	^	^
7E	^	^
7F	^	^
80	^	^
81	^	^
82	^	^
83	^	^
84	^	^
85	^	^
86	^	^
87	^	^
88	^	^
89	^	^
8A	^	^
8B	^	^
8C	^	^
8D	^	^
8E	^	^
8F	^	^
90	^	^
91	^	^
92	^	^
93	^	^
94	^	^
95	^	^
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97	^	^
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99	^	^
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9C	^	^
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9E	^	^
9F	^	^
100	^	^
101	^	^
102	^	^
103	^	^
104	^	^
105	^	^
106	^	^
107	^	^
108	^	^
109	^	^
10A	^	^
10B	^	^
10C	^	^
10D	^	^
10E	^	^
10F	^	^
110	^	^
111	^	^
112	^	^
113	^	^
114	^	^
115	^	^
116	^	^
117	^	^
118	^	^
119	^	^
11A	^	^
11B	^	^
11C	^	^
11D	^	^
11E	^	^
11F	^	^
120	^	^
121	^	^
122	^	^
123	^	^
124	^	^
125	^	^
126	^	^
127	^	^

Table 1 — differences between ASCII and Dragon character sets

05,0A,0D,0E,0F,1F,2D, 02,0A,0D,0E,0F,2D, 2D,2F,2D

Table 2 — subroutine to turn all non-graphic characters to their normal form

05,0A,0D,0E,0F,2D, 02,0A,0D,0E,0F,2D, 2D,2F,2D

Table 3 — subroutine to turn all non-graphic characters to their inverse form



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One of the major features of Commodore's Basic is the ability to control the resident BASIC in order to use the facilities offered by the new machines.

This explains the appearance of the famous Basic command which always is present: the **GO** into a more user friendly machine.

For VIC owners, a Super Executive (the name of the game in the BASIC) has at its core. After nearly two years of using a VIC, I realized that it was time that I re-examined the use of some of the VIC's facilities. This article is the result.

One of the functions given to the system works only on a VIC with eight or more kilobytes expansion and bearing in mind the fact of RAM in the basic machine, the routine is only available on machines with at least 8K expansion.

All commands are accessed by a single **SVS** call (**SVS PA,1,16K** expansion or **SVS 16K,16K** expansion). The command is defined by two letters followed by any parameters.

For example:

SVS (SA) command, parameter 1, parameter 2

The second system has a basic limitation that appears but is not visible.

The parameters can be numeric values, variables or functions. The one limitation is that if you use a variable for the **SVS** address, then brackets must be used. Here are some examples of acceptable syntax.

**SVS(PA,1,1)
SVS 1612 PA,X,Y
SVS(SA,1) PA, RND(1)/10,
Y12
SVS(SA) PA, 0.0**

Listing 1 — enhanced BASIC, 16K version

```

8 REM
9 DATA 32, 125, 0, 285, 86, 288, 3, 76, 131, 94, 281
10 DATA 32, 288, 3, 76, 131, 94, 281, 68, 288, 3, 76, 288
11 DATA 32, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288
12 DATA 32, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288
13 DATA 32, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288
14 DATA 32, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288
15 DATA 32, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288
16 DATA 32, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288
17 DATA 32, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288
18 DATA 32, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288
19 DATA 32, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288
20 DATA 32, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288
21 DATA 32, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288
22 DATA 32, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288
23 DATA 32, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288
24 DATA 32, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288
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100 DATA 32, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288, 3, 76, 288

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Get at those VIC-20 commands the easy way

It's tricky making the VIC perform some functions . . . unless you type in Allen Webb's programs. There's a choice of two listings, for 8K or 16K RAM expansions

Set height of screen

SVS (SA) RD, number of rows sets up required number of rows

Set top of memory

SVS (SA)H1, address of top of memory

For example, to set the top of memory to 16384 use **SVS (SA) H1, 16384**

Change location of screen in RAM

SVS (SA) PB, screen number (in the range 1 to 8)

The VIC with more than 8K expansion supports up to eight screens for each 8K and 16K. I discussed how this is done in an earlier article (Home Computing Weekly No 1)

This command will switch to the screen position specified in the parameter. If a parameter is not set, it will switch to the screen 1. If it will result in a busy screen. Before you can access all of the screens you must reset the state of BASIC with:

POKE 54120, SVS 66120

Listing 1 and 2 give the screens for 8K and 16K. Listing 3 gives a short demo which should clarify the use of some of the commands (don't forget to reset the state of BASIC before running it)

```

50 DATA 165, 28, 32, 141, 234, 96, 32, 115, 8, 285, 79
51 DATA 288, 132, 32, 115, 8, 32, 285, 288, 32, 115
52 DATA 285, 32, 247, 215, 165, 28, 10, 133, 28, 173
53 DATA 144, 41, 129, 5, 20, 141, 5, 144, 96, 32, 115
54 DATA 288, 85, 248, 3, 76, 163, 94, 32, 115, 8, 32
55 DATA 285, 288, 32, 138, 285, 32, 247, 215, 165, 28
56 DATA 1130, 1, 32, 121, 8, 32, 285, 288, 32, 138, 285
57 DATA 32, 247, 215, 165, 28, 133, 2, 166, 1, 165, 2
58 DATA 157, 5, 144, 96, 32, 115, 8, 281, 76, 248, 3
59 DATA 76, 163, 94, 32, 115, 8, 32, 285, 288, 32, 138
60 DATA 285, 32, 247, 215, 165, 28, 281, 15, 48, 2, 165
61 DATA 15, 141, 14, 144, 96, 32, 115, 8, 285, 82, 248
62 DATA 76, 163, 94, 32, 115, 8, 32, 285, 288, 32
63 DATA 288, 32, 247, 215, 165, 28, 224, 6, 48
64 DATA 163, 8, 133, 1, 165, 193, 95, 143, 2, 144
65 DATA 285, 288, 32, 141, 5, 144, 163, 213, 93, 143
66 DATA 163, 2, 96, 8, 22, 158, 22, 158, 32, 158, 32
67 DATA 158, 8, 158, 158, 288, 224, 224, 224, 248
68 DATA 16, 16, 28, 28, 24, 24, 26, 26, 38, 32, 115, 8
69 DATA 288, 1, 76, 248, 3, 76, 163, 94, 32, 115, 8, 32
70 DATA 285, 288, 32, 138, 285, 32, 247, 215, 165, 28
71 DATA 133, 25, 133, 51, 165, 25, 133, 56, 133, 52
72 DATA 165
73 DATA 165
74 DATA 165
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93 DATA 165
94 DATA 165
95 DATA 165
96 DATA 165
97 DATA 165
98 DATA 165
99 DATA 165
100 DATA 165

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40 FOR I=341 TO 34170
41 NEXT I
42 NEXT I
43 NEXT I
44 NEXT I
45 NEXT I
46 NEXT I
47 NEXT I
48 NEXT I
49 NEXT I
50 NEXT I
51 NEXT I
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96 NEXT I
97 NEXT I
98 NEXT I
99 NEXT I
100 NEXT I

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WIE-30 PROGRAMMING

Unit 1 – Introduction to the course

```

00 ROM
01 DMT032.121.8.281.66.288.9.76.131.63.283
02 DMT049.288.9.76.164.63.281.68.288.3.76.286
03 DMT043.76.29.286.3.76.284.62.281.62.288
04 DMT03.76.23.63.281.64.288.3.76.98.63.281
05 DMT064.288.3.76.188.63.281.78.288.3.76.142
06 DMT043.281.72.288.3.76.228.63.86.32.115
07 DMT06.281.67.288.25.32.115.8.32.233.286
08 DMT032.128.285.32.247.215.186.28.173.15
09 DMT044.41.248.3.28.141.15.144.96.78.8.287
10 DMT032.115.8.281.67.288.248.92.119.8.32
11 DMT0253.286.32.138.285.32.247.215.186.28
12 DMT049.28.16.16.16.123.1.173.15.144
13 DMT041.15.5.1.141.35.144.96.32.115.8.281
14 DMT063.288.286.32.115.8.32.283.288.32.138
15 DMT0283.32.247.215.168.28.138.1.32.121
16 DMT06.32.253.286.32.138.285.32.247.215
17 DMT032.28.128.3.165.1.164.2.24.32.348
18 DMT0253.96.32.115.8.281.65.288.156.32.115
19 DMT06.32.253.286.32.138.285.32.247.215
20 DMT044.286.92.141.284.66.32.115.8.281.79
21 DMT069.133.32.115.8.32.253.286.32.138
22 DMT0283.32.247.215.185.28.18.138.28.173
23 DMT03.144.41.123.8.28.141.3.144.86.32.115
24 DMT06.281.88.148.3.76.163.62.32.115.8.32
25 DMT0253.286.32.138.285.32.247.215.186.28
26 DMT0133.1.32.123.16.8.32.253.286.32.138.285
27 DMT032.247.215.185.28.132.8.166.1.163.3
28 DMT0257.3.144.96.92.115.8.281.78.248.9
29 DMT06.163.62.32.115.8.32.253.286.32.138
30 DMT0283.32.247.215.185.28.281.18.48.2.163
31 DMT015.141.14.144.96.32.115.8.281.62.248
32 DMT03.76.163.62.32.115.8.32.253.286.32
33 DMT06.285.32.247.215.166.28.224.8.48
34 DMT02.162.8.138.1.185.153.63.140.2.144
35 DMT06.282.63.141.3.144.163.213.65.141
36 DMT03.16.28.6.22.158.23.158.23.58.32
37 DMT038.6.152.16.28.288.288.224.224.248.248
38 DMT06.16.18.28.22.34.28.38.38.32.118.8
39 DMT0251.73.248.3.76.163.62.32.115.8.32
40 DMT0253.286.32.138.285.32.247.215.185.28.28
41 DMT0133.65.133.35.163.21.123.56.133.52
42 DMT06
43 F0R1=55567016362
44 ROM0N-F0R1.X
45 NEXT
46 F0R236.62=F0R252.62
47 F0R255.64=F0R251.64
48 ROM
49 ROM ENHANCED 3P6C IN VERSION A 1638 (1983
50 file

```

Figure 5 — decomposition of individual BIC

```
0 REM  
10 REM  
20 REM ***** BASIC DEMO  
30 REM  
40 SW=2128  
50 FOR I=1 TO 9  
60 SYS(2128+I)  
70 PRINT$(SW+I)*  
80 SW=(SW-I)*8  
90 SW=(SW-8)*8  
100 PRINT$
```

```

100 NEXT J
110 NEXT I
120 SYS(STR$(N))
130 FOR I=1 TO N
140 SYS(STR$(I),RND(1)*361)
150 SYS(STR$(I),RND(1)*361)
160 SYS(STR$(I),1,RND(1)*361)
170 SYS(STR$(I),1
180 SYS(STR$(I),RND(1)*361)
190 NEXT I
200 GOTO 100

```



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ORIC 1 48K £139.99p

Pharmacokinetics Unit, University of Cambridge, CB2 3RQ, UK

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	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. <i>Chrysomelidae</i>	1	1	1	1	1	1
2. <i>Curculionidae</i>	1	1	1	1	1	1
3. <i>Chrysomelidae</i>	1	1	1	1	1	1
4. <i>Chrysomelidae</i>	1	1	1	1	1	1
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— **Journal of the American Medical Association**, 2000

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100

How the Space Shuttle launched a software shop

Not many companies involved in microcomputer software can claim to see their customers the Space Shuttle. It did, however, have a part to play in the formation of Sumlock, Missouri.

"Sumlock was originally involved in office machinery and owned by the American giant Rockwell, but when Rockwell decided to concentrate on major products like the Shuttle contract, Sumlock was sold to their employees on a franchise basis," said Alan Lee, Sumlock's managing director.

"From an interest in calculating machines and programmeable calculators, we went on to get a dealership for the Commodore Pet, the first affordable microcomputer. We were one of the first in Manchester, and mainly sold business packages and educational software, but eventually the hobby side of the Pet started to grow."

"The answer there was some conflict, we might have a contemporary complete financial package in one corner whilst another played Space Invaders. It couldn't go on, so we decided to change all the home and hobby side in 1981 with the launch of the VIC 20."

Since then the company has never looked back. It still serves business markets in its well-equipped workshop — which also means good service facilities for hobby customers. But now the hobby of becoming a firm is in software production and retailing.

"We sell several VIC programs written by business programmers, but now have a team of in-house programmers and are looking to the formation of a separate company for our customers," Alan revealed. The programmers in question are Steve Aron and Steve Courie, who have been programming for the company for some six months, now but only recently became full time staff.

Dave and Steve declined going to University to join the company, a decision neither regrets in regard. "We have no money issues, and the new Commodore 64 is such an exciting machine, we couldn't be here for a long time," Steve said.

"We originally programmed on the VIC and with only 3.5K of RAM to play with it was always a problem deciding which features to leave out of a program. But on

Regular readers will have caught our reviews of Sumlock's programs for the VIC. Here Dave Carlos finds out the story behind the software — and Sumlock's move into new programming pastures

the 64, we can put in what we like and still have room to spare."

"Up to now we have concentrated on arcade games — this seems to be what most people want at the moment. But we will soon be writing original educational games using our own ideas. These we will expand from the Commodore range on to other popular models," said Dave.

From an attempt at writing a Pacman and a Frogger game to Beat the boss, known on their computers as "Luv'War", has come a long way. "We asked them to learn Machine Code and they never finished," says Alan. "Within a very short space of time they had finished 'Jumper Jack' for the VIC and the 'Luv'War' series was started."

"One advantage of having the shop is the ability to do market research without too much difficulty. I can't resist talking to our customers and trying to find out what they want from the games. This means we can try to match the product to the customers we know."

"We do feel however that customers should have the chance to see the games before they buy, and the risk to the level of dealer sales makes this more possible."

"An aspect of this business which really worries me is the software piracy. We recently heard of a local schoolboy who was copying games by the gross and selling them through adverts on the school notice board. This is plain criminal and eventually the industry must do something about it or we will be in dire straits."

"Another incident which brought this home to us was when a boy came in to buy one video and tell another because he had over £150 worth of software for the computer, stuff which he got 'from his friend'."

It is little wonder that the company is considering the possibility of future releases on 8086s too. "One thing is certain," said Alan, "if we get enough evidence against anyone for copying software, we would have no hesitation in taking them to court and hoping for the worst possible."

Returning to Sumlock's software range, Alan admitted some uncertainty about the future of the VIC. "If Commodore keeps the price of the 64 at the present level, then there may still be a future for the VIC at the bottom of the price range. We have three new releases in the pipeline for the VIC 20, adding to our current range of features, but now we are concentrating on the 64," said Alan.

"We are just waiting for the arrival of our first Commodore 64 titles which will be Gribble and Jumper Jack. We expect

them to be much superior to anything seen before. They will have 'balls of fire', self play, automatic skill levels, one or two player options and include several unique program features. In fact we have tried to incorporate all the features of our previous range and add to them from the customer's and reviewer's comments on our past games."

Dave said that time was the main enemy. "We have been overflowing for the time to program them all in hand to hand. One area we do wish to branch into soon is that of speech synthesis. The Commodore 64 is ideal for this as you can set any message any way you wish and therefore no hardware expansion is needed."

"It is true we noticed that the difference between Arcade Games and music is that you don't have to put money in them and therefore the games on a machine can be that much more complete and involving," said Dave. "We have some ideas for graphic adventures to exploit this but they will be unlike anything you've seen."

Overall the company has a great deal of experience in the microfield and doesn't see itself falling behind in any way. "Ideas change so quickly in this business," admitted Alan.

"Three months of changes in hardware can change all your plans, but one thing is certain — we move. Luv'War is strictly our future."



Alan Lee concentrating on the hobby market

LETTERS

Where's the software?

I have used many books for and against the TL 99% vs. the 1% income split. But one will not miss this one.

I thought my 73 Oldsmobile, a few months ago and a year or so, 1940-45. This had, I thought, cost three days, later on the same shop it went down to 199-95. I put a down on the back end, though I may have been out half a lot. My problems were only one of many.

I can find no good, well-worn stamp garden which I like less and all mail order. "Where is the software for the user's manual?" I asked. "Without any doubt, the big problem is to find the whole of the Manual," said the technician, some very big hands. — I found only one small paragraph, printed in 1981, I don't know. The biggest problem is the shape of the software to avoid being created by the young high-tech, poor and poor of Spectre and Dugan, software books. New software.

Abstract The purpose of this study was to determine the effect of a 12-week, low-intensity, supervised exercise program on the physical and psychological health of sedentary, middle-aged, obese women. The study was a randomized, controlled trial. The subjects were randomly assigned to either an exercise group or a control group. The exercise group performed a 12-week, low-intensity, supervised exercise program. The control group did not exercise. The subjects were assessed at baseline and at 12 weeks. The exercise group showed significant improvements in physical and psychological health compared to the control group. The exercise group had significantly lower body mass index (BMI), waist circumference, and body fat percentage at 12 weeks compared to baseline. The exercise group also had significantly lower levels of anxiety and depression at 12 weeks compared to baseline. The control group showed no significant changes in physical or psychological health. The results of this study suggest that a 12-week, low-intensity, supervised exercise program can improve the physical and psychological health of sedentary, middle-aged, obese women.

Why should we wait?

I hope that this letter gets published and that your subcommittee goes to work to make sure all the problems facing students are solved.

I am the proud owner of a Commodore's 64 and, like all of my classmates who own various types of computers, I rely on the good services of these and other companies:

I have you to answer for
 years of espionage within a
 satisfactory period of time.
 I'd 14 days to turn 20 days.
 And while around I find
 that my operations are in
 promoting the same problem.
 Although our choices will be
 regarded promptly, whether
 on land and water, and
 war, and war.

Would there, please, note that we are not the majority over here in fact, as far as votes is concerned. 11 per cent of my soldiers and friends gave some sort of comment but cannot put up to the chair and say what we like.

Firms should also develop WAF from programs under such items as EAP, through the collection of feedback.

But I am not a
dentist — just a
guy who'll be
in the room
when you go to
the dentist.

David H. Montgomery, M. D., Director
 1997-1998, 1999-2000

Send your letter to Letters, Home Computing Weekly, 145 Charing Cross Road, London WC2H 0EE. Don't forget to name your computer — the best letter could win £5-worth of software. Queries cannot be answered on this page.

**oric
problems
(continued)**

When I take the opportunity for thanking you for publishing MY STORY on 11/1/72 I have had a number of letters from readers, some of whom have outstanding grievances with you and all of whom were disappointed with the service they have received.

I am happy to say that Outlook, which convinced me through its public relations campaigns that some Internet deal with any problems I may other readers not having problems with Outlook, I will be pleased to hear from them and pass them problems on.

Microsoft will be a little more sensitive to their customers, if its responses have to be made in a more public place. It is not that I will respond to a letter in the same way that I will, while it is on show or responding to individual messages.

Keith Allen, Birmingham,
Chickadee Ave.,
Newburg,
New Mexico 87401

Popular Pudman

Thank you for the review.
uniqueness of system for
1997-2000. Now I find it more
well used than it is in
nature.

Programs in several countries offering programs mainly to educational establishments, and was written by a qualified teacher using first sight as popular text in the teaching of mathematics in many schools.

Although most scientists agree on these approaches to the subject, some always prefer to find that the "correct" position—at which you enter a newly a manner of simplifying programming to remove the clutter of symbols which is (right) back toward having. This greatly inclination to simple programming is generally followed than by more specified manner by the use of mathematics, such

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Journal of Internal Medicine 255: 103–111

The nurse tells the man precisely when the program is awarded for and which cystitis pills are for the communicable disease.

The "dreadful thing" is a matter of opinion, but it would agree with me that this is worse by a qualified stretch as it will likely be less popular here, well there demonstrates the use need as the same case hold the chief's authority.

Many I might boldly suggest that you should let our members of the working profession retain strong educational software for private use, do not let that if you intend making specific comments in the educational context rather than the maternal context, you should for the major window educational programs, involve teachers with experience relevant to the subject matter of the software.

Dr. R. J. Williams
 Department of Psychology, University of
 North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC 27599-3290

[illegible]

**spectrum
take over**

I am asking to you please about the way that Spectrum advertisements, letters and other publications come close to making over the page of more consistent information.

The advertisements, very often made over a whole page of a magazine and the cost is very interesting in itself: comparisons were made in our office last past good money for the magazine. At a 1999-2000 rate, prices are the only magazine which I regularly buy because it is the only one which has taken interest in my interest in my computer although even now has become perhaps a little too "cheap" again.

Paul Langford
 Professor of English, University of York

**Working
moments**

I am writing to you concerning the YAC 20 years REACTION REACTING. I have scored 83.11 on it. I would like to know if interest has increased this. On my first post on 1/10.

Accounting	100
Business	100



Top Ten programs for the Spectrum

1	Tron: Am	Unknown (-)
2	The Hobbit	Melbourne House (H)
3	Jet Pac	Utopia (T)
4	Battle	Pace (C)
5	Flight Simulation	Potomac, House (H)
6	Master Gun Sling	Electronics (-)
7	3D Tank	Potomac, House (H)
8	Warren and the Spiders	Imagine (H)
9	An Oubou	Computer Records (-)
10	Test Match	

Compiled by R. H. Smith. Figures in brackets are last week's positions.

Top Ten programs for the Dragon

1	Tra King	Microware (T)
2	Proger	Microware (T)
3	Armad Attack	Salamanca (H)
4	Night Flight	Microware (H)
5	Shuttle	Microware (H)
6	Space War	Microware (-)
7	Monster Grand Prix	Wintersoft (T)
8	King of Dragons	Microware (-)
9	Kalypso Attack	Microware (T)
10	Planet Invasion	

Compiled by Scott. Figures in brackets are last week's positions.

Top Ten programs for the ZX81

1	Chess	Sinclair (H)
2	Space Raiders	Sinclair (T)
3	Expensive Island	Sinclair (H)
4	Flight Simulation	Sinclair (H)
5	Fantasy Stories	Sinclair (H)
6	Football Manager	Addictive (H)
7	Defender	Quickbus (H)
8	1K Games	Sinclair (H)
9	Asteroids	Quickbus (-)
10	Inventor	Quickbus (-)

Compiled by Scott. Figures in brackets are last week's positions.

Top Ten programs for the VIC 20

1	Archie	Imagine (T)
2	Storybook	Quadriflex (H)
3	Master Warrior	Imagine (H)
4	Game's Crutch (part 1)	Commodore (H)
5	Gridrunner	Lionsoft (H)
6	Pole	Big Soft (H)
7	Sarge's 3D Chess (part 1)	Commodore (H)
8	Cosmos	Big Soft (T)
9	Galaxy Sprinter	Imagine (H)
10	Frantic	Imagine (T)

Compiled by Scott. Figures in brackets are last week's positions.

U.S. SCENE

Just \$25 for all this

The microcomputer of a rather cheap program for the VIC-20 taught my eye this week. I think a thousand programs more. It is called *Research Assistant* and will run on any VIC-20 having a minimum of 16K RAM, a compatible disk drive, and a printer. In fact, the program will also run on the Commodore 64, although for some reason it was being advertised that way.

The package contains of three programs, and comes on cassette, although it is readily transferable to disc and will support disc files and tape files interchangeably.

The first of the three programs is called *File Build*. This is the data entry program which allows you to develop word files on tape or disc. The program is menu driven.

When it comes out, the File menu asks if you are going to start a new file, update or add to an existing file, change your storage device, or quit. If you choose to start data, another menu asks if you are planning to enter a passage, a reference, or add to the end of a file.

Once source entry has been selected, you can then put it in whatever format you like (such as upper, title, commands, etc.). Once entered, the information can be edited, saved as is, or saved. After a source has been file, you can enter additional references while it is and the machine will automatically number them and append them.

Each reference can contain the page number and up to 1,000 characters for word comments. After the comments are in, you are allowed to enter up to 12 keywords which the program will then use for indexing. You can then enter two dates to act as a range for each source reference. As answers are made, the program loads them onto either tape or disc as you have indicated.

The second program is called *RA: Ref Build*. This is the cross reference building program. This allows you to construct a cross reference table for one or more files built by the previous program.

When the file is entered, memory, and provided you have not saved the same number for several different sources, you can merge the files. As you build the cross reference, the program allows you to set up to 120 keywords and also used keywords for indexing. Using a VIC-20 with 16K RAM, the program will store room for about 112 "docs" (roughly 1,100 bytes) for the cross reference file. Each of the docs can hold one keyword and as many as five references to it.

As the files are read, and the cross references are created, the system gives the identification numbers to the screen as it works. When done, the system returns to the menu menu, and the screen also displays how much memory is left.

The final program is called *RA Print*. This section of the system is able to print the cross reference to the source file in any order and can also quickly from tape or disc. The program is formatted as follows: the source files are printed with the tabular reference, followed by the comments, in turn followed by the keywords and key date ranges.

The research table evaluation I read used that program on research notes that he had accumulated over 25 years. He found that the system that all it was advertising to do, and indeed that it would be virtually impossible to have complete the set of cross reference for that Research Assistant can do the method so quickly.

He also felt that any experienced historian, genealogist, or journalist or other person practiced in research, would find that the note-taking system conforms to standard procedure, as taught in school or otherwise.

The system is very good at error trapping, and is extremely user-friendly. It can handle odd reference sources, word page numbering systems, or even free form entries during on-line sessions. Leaving errors does not result in lost or lost problems.

Comments screen and their files are included as the back of the documentation, which is written in clear non-technical English.

If you are doing any part of research, this program will fit in your working paper. Research, the price is certainly right. It costs only \$25. Write for details to TOL Software, P.O. Box 4742, Walnut Creek, CA 94596, (415) 947-3877.

That's all for this week. See you next time.

Bill Lee

Fairfield, California

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TELESOUND 84 comes with full fitting instructions and COM 1 OF 80 instruction of post packing etc. Please state your computer when ordering.



COMPUSOUND also 100K
32/33 Langley Close, Redditch,
Worce B98 6ET
0452575 214102/0409

Like the look of those flashing characters you've seen on Persol and Cetus displays? Using my program, you can get the same flashy effect on your Commodore 64.

The program uses multi-coloured text mode. This is a more complex mode than the other three text modes because the whole character set needs to be modified to make good use of the facilities that the mode offers.

The advantages of this mode, however, outweigh the disadvantages for certain applications. Each dot in the character matrix can be one of four colours: background, foreground, and two colours defined elsewhere.

There are other editors that have their definitions in two of the 4096 VIC chip's registers, and if these registers are changed then the effect is lost all over the screen, and any character sets stored will have its colour changed.

So if a character set, or in this case half a character set, is defined using one of these special colours, its colour can be changed all over the screen by simply changing one register. For a list of the registers used and their locations, see Table 1.

That is why I kept behind this program half of the character set, the reverse half is defined using the special colours, one for the foreground colour and one for the background colour. The other half is as normal, except that the characters are only four dots wide — a bit confusing at first, but they are all fairly acceptable.

The method used to change the registers at regular intervals is to replace the interrupt routine, that is, the one that updates the clock and checks the ring buffer. This is repeated every 1/60ths of a second, so finished for our purposes.

The instructions to turn on the

Multi-coloured flashing

Want to make your Commodore 64's screen look Flash? Mike Roberts tells you how to go about it

Flash means a VIC-64152 and the instructions to turn it off is VIC-64152.

There are four modes of operation of the Flashing, controlled by setting the Flash control register. This is at location \$22, so POKE \$22,1 gives you mode 1.

The modes are, mode 0: no flashing of foreground or background, mode 1: Flashing foreground only, mode 2: Flashing background only, mode 3: Flashing background and foreground.

foreground colour and \$21 the next foreground colour, so POKE \$21,1 and POKE \$22,0 would make the foreground flash between black and white.

The alternating colours for the background are stored in locations \$20 and \$202, with \$20 being the next background colour and \$202 being the current background colour, so POKE \$20,2 and POKE \$202,1 would make the background alternate between red and cyan.

Unfortunately only eight col-

ours can be used in multi-colour mode and, for this application, they must have values of eight to 15.

So to get black text, use the Commodore key in conjunction with key 1. Using values less than eight for printing the characters will result in garbage on the screen instead of flashing characters.

Seventeen flashing text the colour POKEs must be set up in above and below system modes. The character printing colour must be greater than eight, although only the lower eight colours are displayed, and the text must be printed in reverse field.

If reverse normal procedure can be carried out for non-flashing characters, except that reverse field cannot be accessed.

To get back to normal mode use POKE \$202,0 POKE \$20,0 and to get back to flashing mode use POKE \$202,1 POKE \$20,2.

Note: Before typing in, or loading this program, the instructions

POKE \$44,14 POKE \$44,0 NEW must be executed to reserve memory space for the new character set. This will destroy any programs currently in memory.

How it works

1-100 instructions
110-1400 character data
1410-1430 text data in VIC
1430-1500 1430 on data for character

The speed of flashing is controlled by the speed register at location \$21, in 1/60ths of a second, so POKE \$21, 60 would make a character flash once every second.

The colours that alternate for the foreground are in locations \$21 and \$202, with location \$21 being the current

Table 1 — the registers

Register name	Location	What it does
Background colour 1	\$20	Next background colour to be used
Background colour 2	\$202	Current background colour of flashing character
Foreground colour 1	\$21	Next foreground colour
Foreground colour 2	\$202	Current foreground colour
Control register	\$22	Decides mode of flashing operation
Time register	\$21	Determines delay between flashes
VIC mode register 1	\$200	Enables multi-coloured mode
VIC mode register 2	\$202	Reinitialises character generator (and screen)
Enable flash VIC-64152		
Disable flash VIC-64152		



sinclair special

4



*Inside...
Two special offers...
Six new software titles...
Microdrive!*

Something for everyone, from Sinclair!

Welcome to another Sinclair Special. Even if you're not yet a Sinclair owner, I believe you'll find something of interest in this latest issue.

For instance, if you're looking for the best way to begin computing, turn to our back page. You'll see that leading Sinclair retailers are now offering the popular Z88, complete with a 128K RAM Pack and a free software cassette, all for £45. That means savings of at least £29 on one of the world's all-time best-selling computers.

Those same retailers are also offering the Z8 Printer at its regular price of £29.95, but accompanied by a free 5-roll Paper Pack, worth £11.95.

If you want to add even more speed and versatility to your ZX Spectrum system, you'll be pleased to hear that the new ZX Microdrive has now been officially announced. Microdrives are being released on an order of priority basis. Spectrum owners who purchased direct from us will be sent order forms, in a series of mailings that begin with the earliest names on our list of Spectrum owners. If you don't buy direct from us by mail order, send us your name and address (use the coupon in this Sinclair Special). We'll add your name to the list, and send you a colour brochure and details on how to order.

Finally, if you're looking for more ways to use your ZX system, take a look at the software opposite. There are programs for programmers, a space-chase and car race for arcade-game players, a brand new logic game for those who've exhausted 'the cube'.

The Cattel IQ Test is based on the definitive professional psychological test—and forms an accurate but easy way of measuring your own IQ. All the new programs are available direct from us, through the order form in this issue.

You'll see what I mean about Sinclair having something for everyone. And we'll have even more to show you at two forthcoming exhibitions: the PCW Show at the Barbican Centre, from September 28th to October 2nd, and The Great Home Entertainment Spectacular at Olympia, from September 17th to 25th.

Nigel Searle

Nigel Searle, Managing Director
Sinclair Research Ltd

ZX Microdrive System preview!



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At least 128K bytes storage, loads a typical 48K program in as little as 4 seconds. £49.95



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For 256K with 19K RAM £4.95

Scram down the claustrophobic confines of the Zanyway Engage suicidal drone fighters in deadly laser combat Dodge, duck and dive in a high-speed 3-D race to attack the evil MotherShip before she claims your home planet. MotherShip is a truly tough challenge, and fast, furious fun!



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Although there are a number of so-called self-administered IQ tests on the market, the only reliable way of finding your IQ test—until now—been to visit a qualified psychologist and take a battery of tests—for a fee. Now Victor Bernstein, International President of Mensa, has produced Professor Cattell's test in a form which enables you to use your ZX Spectrum to test your IQ. The Cattell Scale 16k test is timed by the computer, marked immediately, and the results standardized against your age. This is the first time that an accredited, standardized test has been available to the general public.



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Like those cube games, Fappt looks simple. But its lengthy ingenuity results in the ultimate game of logic and patience. Test, turn and swap the nine Fappt pieces in search of the elusive magic square that be formed. Those pieces can be arranged in millions of combinations.

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To: Sinclair Research Ltd, FREEPOST, Camberley, Surrey, GU24 0PL.

Section A: hardware purchase

Qty	Item	Code	Item Price £	Total £
	ZX Spectrum – unit	0800	129.95	
	ZX Spectrum – disk	2002	59.95	
	Postage and packing	0000	4.95	
			TOTAL £	

ZX81 Starter Pack and Printer and Paper offers are not available by mail order.

Section B: software purchase

Qty	Cassette	Code	Item Price £	Total £
	ZX81 Speccy/Write			
	L&L's Menzies & Co. Computer	0400	12.95	
	L&L's Days of Tomorrow	0402	12.95	
	026/8: Pipit	0005	9.95	
	011/5: Computer Test	0000	12.95	
	020/5: Checkered Flag	0000	9.95	
			FOR ZX81	
	000: Membership	0115	4.95	
			TOTAL £	

1 Signature

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